## ****Active and Passive Voice Rules for All Tenses****

### ****Active and Passive Voice Rules for Present Simple Tense****

Here in this table, we are elaborating Rules of Active and Passive Voice with examples for Present Simple.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Active Voice** | **Passive Voice**  **(Auxiliary Verb – is/am/are)** |
| Subject + V1+s/es+ object | Object+ is/am/are+ V3+ by + subject |
| Subject + Do/does+ not + V1 + Object | Object + is/am/are+ not + V3+ by Subject |
| Does+ Subject+ V1+Object+? | Is/am/are + Object+ V3+ by subject +? |

**Active and Passive Voice Example of Present Simple Tense**

**Active:**He reads a novel.

**Passive:**A novel is read by him.

**Active:** He does not cook food.

**Passive:** Food is not cooked by him.

**Active:** Does he purchase books?

**Passive:** Are books purchased by him?

**Active:** They grow plants.

**Passive:** Plants are grown by them.

**Active:** She teaches me.

**Passive:**I am taught by her.

**Active and Passive Voice Rules for Present Continuous Tense**

Below we will explain the Rules of Active and Passive Voice with examples for Present Continuous tense.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Active Voice** | **Passive Voice**  **(Auxiliary Verb- is/am/are + being)** |
| Subject + is/am/are+ v1+ ing + object | Object+ is/am/are+ being+ V3+ by + subject |
| Subject + is/am/are+ not+ v1+ ing+ object | Object + is/am/are+ not + being+V3+ by Subject |
| Is/am/are+ subject+v1+ing + object+? | Is/am/are + Object+ V3+ by subject +? |

**Active and Passive Voice Examples of Present Continuous Tense**

**Active:**Esha is singing a song.

**Passive:**A song is being sung by Esha.

**Active:** I am not chopping vegetables.

**Passive:** Vegetables are not being chopped by me.

**Active:** Is you buying a table?

**Passive:** Is a table being bought by you?

**Active:** They are serving poor people.

**Passive:** Poor people are being served by them.

**Active:** She is disturbing Dinesh.

**Passive:**Dinesh is being disturbed by her.

**Active and Passive Voice Rules for Present Perfect Tense**

You can understand passive voice for present perfect tense from the list which are given below.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Active Voice** | **Passive Voice**  **(Auxiliary Verb- has/have +been)** |
| Subject + has/have+ v3+ object | Object+ has/have+ been+ V3+ by + subject |
| Subject + has/have+ not+ v3+ object | Object + has/have+ not + been+V3+ by Subject |
| Has/have+ subject+ v3 + object+? | Has/Have + Object+ been+V3+ by subject +? |

**Active and Passive Voice Example of Present Perfect Tense**

**Active:**Her brother has challenged her.

**Passive:**She has been challenged by her brother.

**Active:** Rida has not written an article.

**Passive:** An article has not been written by Rida.

**Active:** Have they left the apartment?

**Passive:** Has apartment been left by them?

**Active:** She has created this masterpiece.

**Passive:** This masterpiece has been created by her.

**Active:** I have read the newspaper.

**Passive:**The newspaper has been read by me.

**Active and Passive Voice Rules for Past Simple Tense**

Here in the below table, you can check Active and Passive Voice Rules for past simple tense.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Active Voice** | **Passive Voice**  **(Auxiliary Verb- was/were)** |
| Subject + V2+ object | Object+ was/were V3+ by + subject |
| Subject +did+ not+v1+ object | Object + was/were+ not +V3+ by Subject |
| Did+ subject+V1+ object+? | Was/were + Object+ V3+ by subject +? |

**Active and Passive Voice Examples of Past Simple Tense**

**Active:**They cleaned the floor.

**Passive:**The floor was cleaned by them.

**Active:** Ayesha bought a bicycle.

**Passive:** A bicycle was bought by Ayesha.

**Active:** I called my friends.

**Passive:** My friends were called by me.

**Active:** I saved him.

**Passive:** He was saved by me.

**Active:** Maria paid the bills.

**Passive:**The bills were paid by Maria.

**Active and Passive Voice Rules for** **Past Continuous Tense**

We can easily convert sentences from Active to Passive Voice according to given rules below.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Active Voice** | **Passive Voice**  **(Auxiliary Verb- was/were + being)** |
| Subject + was/were + v1+ing+ object. | Object+ was/were +being+V3+ by + subject |
| Subject +was/were+ not+v1+ing + object | Object + was/were+ not +being+V3+ by Subject |
| Was/were+ Subject + V1+ing + object+? | Was/were + Object+ being+v3+ by+ subject+? |

**Active and Passive Voice Examples of Past Continuous Tense**

**Active:**He was painting the wall.

**Passive:**The wall was being painted by him.

**Active:** Honey was repairing the car.

**Passive:** The car was being repaired by Honey.

**Active:** Were you reciting the poem?

**Passive:** Was the poem being recited by you?

**Active:** She was baking the cake.

**Passive:** The cake was being baked by her.

**Active:** She was watching me.

**Passive:**I was being watched by her.

**Active and Passive Voice Rules for** **Past Perfect Tense**

There are certain Active and Passive Voice Rules for Past perfect tense, with these only you can convert any sentence in Passive Voice.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Active Voice** | **Passive Voice**  **(Auxiliary Verb- had +been)** |
| Subject + had + v3+ object. | Object+ had+been +V3+ by + subject |
| Subject +had+ not+v3+ object | Object + had+ not +been+V3+ by Subject |
| Had+ Subject + V3+ object+? | Had + Object+ been+v3+ by+ subject+? |

**Active and Passive Voice Examples of Past Perfect Tense**

**Active:**Misha had cleaned the floor.

**Passive:**The floor had been cleaned by Misha.

**Active:**  She had not received the parcel.

**Passive:** The parcel had not been received by her.

**Active:** Amir had solved the doubt.

**Passive:** The doubt had been solved by Amir.

**Active:** Had they caught the thief?

**Passive:** Had the thief been caught by them?

**Active:** I had paid fifty thousand.

**Passive:**Fifty thousand had been paid by me.

**Active and Passive Voice Rules for** **Future Simple Tense**

Active Voice and Passive Voice Rules chart for future simple tense.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Active Voice** | **Passive Voice**  **(Auxiliary Verb- will+ be)** |
| Subject + will+ v1+ object. | Object+ will+ be +V3+ by + subject |
| Subject +will + not+ V1+object | Object + will+ not +be+V3+ by Subject |
| Will+ Subject + V1+ object+? | Will + Object+ be +v3+ by+ subject+? |

We can better understand Rules of Active and Passive Voice with examples for future simple tense.

**Active and Passive Voice Examples of Future Simple Tense**

**Active:**Kinza will sew the bag.

**Passive:**The bag will be sewed by Kinza.

**Active:** Danish will not arrange the things.

**Passive:** The things will not be arranged by Danish.

**Active:** Will you mop the floor?

**Passive:** Will the floor be mopped by you?

**Active:** They will post the letter.

**Passive:** The letter will be posted by them.

**Active:** Fatima will save money.

**Passive:**Money will be saved by Fatima.

**Active and Passive Voice Rules for** **Future Perfect Tense**

Here, we are sharing the Active Voice and Passive Voice Rules chart for future perfect tense.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Active Voice** | **Passive Voice** |
| Subject + will+ have +v3+ object. | Object+ will+ have+ been +V3+ by + subject |
| Subject + will+ have +not+v3+ object. | Object + will+ have +not+been+v3+ subject |
| Will+ Subject+have+v3+ object+? | Will + object+have+been+v3+by +subject+? |

**Active and Passive Voice Examples of Future Perfect Tense**

**Active:**They will have brought the toy.

**Passive:**The toy will have been brought by them.

**Active:** Saba will not have changed the table cover.

**Passive:** The table cover will not have been changed by Saba.

**Active:** Will she have written the notes.

**Passive:** Will the notes have been written by her?

**Active:** They will have won the match.

**Passive:** The match will have been won by them.

**Active:** Ali will have washed a shirt.

**Passive:**A shirt will have been washed by Ali.

**There is no Passive Voice formation for these tenses-**

1.) Present Perfect Continuous Tense

2.) Past Perfect Continuous Tense

3.) Future Perfect Continuous Tense

4.) Future Continuous Tense

So, now you must have got all the information for making changes in a sentence with Active and Passive Voice Rules of all tenses.

 Top of FormBottom of Form